# LATIN: VERB CONJUGATIONS

# FIRST CONJUGATION

# SECOND CONJUGATION

## **PRESENT TENSE**

[ voco = "I call" ]

# stem + a + personal ending

	<u>.</u>	
Person	Singular	Plural
First [l]	VOCO	vocamus
Second [You]	vocas	vocatis
<b>Third</b> [He / She / It]	vocat	vocant

#### **EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE**

The first person, singular does not add the a

# **FUTURE TENSE**

[ vocabo = "I will call" ]

# stem + a + bi or bu + personal ending

Person	Singular	Plural
First [l]	voca <u>b</u> o	voca <u>bi</u> mus
Second [You]	voca <u>bi</u> s	voca <u>bi</u> tis
<b>Third</b> [He / She / It]	voca <u>bi</u> t	voca <u>bu</u> nt

## **EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE**

The first person, singular only adds **b**, not **bi**The third personal, plural adds **bu**, not **bi** 

## **IMPERFECT TENSE**

[ vocabam = "I was calling" ]

# stem + a + ba + personal ending

Person	Singular	Plural
First [l]	voca <u>ba</u> m	voca <u>ba</u> mus
Second [You]	voca <u>ba</u> s	voca <u>ba</u> tis
<b>Third</b> [He / She / It]	voca <u>ba</u> t	voca <u>ba</u> nt

#### **EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE**

The first person, singular ending is m, not o

## **PRESENT TENSE**

[ moneo = "I warn" ]

stem + e + personal ending

	<del>_</del>	
Person	Singular	Plural
First [I]	moneo	monemus
Second [You]	mones	monetis
<b>Third</b> [He / She / It]	monet	monent

#### **FUTURE TENSE**

[ monebo = "I will warn" ]

stem + e + bi or bu + personal ending

	<u> </u>	
Person	Singular	Plural
First [l]	mone <u>b</u> o	mone <u>bi</u> mus
Second [You]	mone <u>bi</u> s	mone <u>bi</u> tis
<b>Third</b> [He / She / It]	mone <u>bi</u> t	mone <u>bu</u> nt

## **EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE**

The first person, singular only adds **b**, not **bi**The third personal, plural adds **bu**, not **bi** 

## **IMPERFECT TENSE**

[ monebam = "I was warning" ]

stem + e + ba + personal ending

Person	Singular	Plural
First [l]	mone <u>ba</u> m	mone <u>ba</u> mus
Second [You]	mone <u>ba</u> s	mone <u>ba</u> tis
<b>Third</b> [He / She / It]	mone <u>ba</u> t	mone <u>ba</u> nt

#### **EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE**

The first person, singular ending is **m**, not **o**